VISIT…

Joshi (Particles)

① 「wa」	Topic marker (1) Explanation (2) Contrast	 BP1-L01 BP1-L06
② 「ga」	Subject marker (1) Unknown subject (2) New information (3) Description 「～ni～ga arimasu.／imasu.」	BP1-L06
③ 「o」	Object marker	BP1-L04
④ 「ni」	・(1) Indirect object marker (“receiver” of the action) ・(2) Goal (to) ・ (3) Location in/at which something exists, residences ・ (4) Specific time (at)	BP1-L10, 12 BP1-L06 BP1-L08 BP1-L07
⑤ 「de」	(1) By means of (2) Location in / at which the action occurs or is done. (3) Group	BP1-L07 BP1-L10 BP1-L06
⑥ 「e」	・ Direction (to, towards)	BP1-L06
⑦ 「kara」	(1) From (beginning point in time or place, origin) (2) “Because”	BP1-L03 BP1-L09
⑧ 「made」	Until (up to and including)	BP1-L03
⑨ 「no」	(1) Possessive marker (2) Belonging (3) “hyphen”	BP1-L01&02 BP1-L01&02 BP1-L02
⑩ 「to」	(1) And “(noun) to (noun)” (2) With together	BP1-L08 BP1-L06
⑪ 「ka」	Question marker	BP1-L01
⑫ 「mo」	(1) Also, too, as well as (2) (dare、nani etc.)＋mo＋neg. Nobody, Nothing etc.	BP1-L04 BP1-L08
⑬ 「ne」	Asking for agreement, Agreement	BP1-L09
⑭ 「yo」	Telling, Giving information	BP1-L09

QUIZ 1

(1) Machigai sagashi (Please find the mistakes and correct them.)

① Kinō Ebisu de ikimashita.

② Ashita uchi ni benkyō shimasu.

③ Ashita ni hikōki de Ōsaka ni ikimasu.

④ Ōsaka ni kaigi o shimasu.

⑤ Asatte Tōkyō eki ni tomodachi o aimasu.

⑥ Shūmatsu ni uchi de tomodachi o tegami o kakimashita.

⑦ Q: Dare wa pātī ni kimashita ka.

A: Satō san to Takahashi san to Kimura-san wa kimashita yo.

⑧ Poketto no naka de terehonkādo ga arimasu.

⑨ Kinō Shibuya ni terebi to sutereo o kaimashita.

(2) Joshi o irete kudasai. (Please fill in the blanks with the correct particles.)

① Watashi ( ) nichiyōbi ( ) tomodachi ( ) Ginza ( ) ikimasu.

② Q: Makudonarudo wa dokodesuka.

A: Makudonarudo ( ) eki ( ) mae ( ) arimasu.

③ Itsumo (always) densha ( ) kaisha ( ) ikimasu.

④ Depāto ( ) kore ( ) kaimashita.

⑤ Watashi ( ) tokidoki (sometimes) densha ( ) naka ( ) CD ( ) kikimasu.

⑥ Kore ( ) watashi ( ) kōhī desu ( ). (Question)

⑦ Kore ( ) watashi ( ) kōhī desu ( ). (Asking for agreement)

⑧ Kore ( ) watashi ( ) kōhī desu ( ). (Telling)

⑨ Q: Dōshite kinō MLC ( ) kimasendeshita ( ).

A: Sumimasendeshita。Pātī deshita ( ).

QUIZ 2

(1) Machigai sagashi (Please find the mistakes and correct them.)

① Kinō terebi ga mimasendeshita.

② Kinō nihongo ga benkyō o shimashita.

③ Tonari no heya de dare wa imasen.

④ Ashita ni tomodachi o denwa o shimasu.

⑤ Raigetsu tomodachi no Hawai ni ikimasu.

⑥ Nihongo de tomodachi o tegami wa kakimasu.

⑦ Kyō wa ame (rain) desu、Tenisu o shimasen kara.

⑧ Takushī noriba wa eki no mae de arimasu.

⑨ Uchi ni asagohan o tabemashita.

⑩ MLC ni nihongo no benkyō o shimasu.

(2) Joshi o irete kudasai. (Please fill in the blanks with the correct particles.)

① Hiruyasumi( ) 12ji( ) 1ji( ) desu.

② Tēburu( ) ue( ) nani( ) arimasen.

③ Q: Ginkō wa 5ji made desu( ).(Asking for agreement)
A: Iie、3ji made desu( ).(Telling)

④ Kinō watashi( ) tomodachi( ) Ginza( ) Kaimono( ) shimashita.

⑤ Narita( ) Hawai( ) hikōki( ) 8jikan desu.

⑥ Kinō watashi wa uchi( ) takusan bīru( ) nomimashita.

⑦ A: Ashita Kyōto( ) ikimasu.

B: Ōsaka( )( ) ikimasu ka.

A: Iie、Ōsaka( )( ) ikimasen.